



BOLTI KITAB

2. MATERIALS

Concept No. 1 - Valuation of Material Purchased

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|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Trade Discount | 8. Excise |
| 2. Quantity discount | 9. Custom Duty |
| 3. Cash discount | 10. Purchase Tax |
| 4. Any subsidy | 11. Any Penalty |
| 5. Road, Entry Tax | 12. Container |
| 6. CST | 13. Any Other charges |
| 7. VAT | |

Concept No. 2 - Treatment of Abnormal and Normal Loss

1. Normal loss: To be deducted from qty for calculating cost per unit
2. Abnormal loss: Not to be deducted from qty calculating cost per unit

Concept No. 4 - EOQ

FORMULA

$$EOQ = \frac{2 K \text{ annual consumption } K \text{ ordering cost per order}}{\text{Carrying Cost p.u.p.a}} \quad \text{No. of Orders} = \frac{\text{Annual Consumption}}{EOQ}$$

- a) Total Ordering cost: No. of orders X Cost per order
- b) Total Carrying cost: Carrying cost p.u. p.a x EOQ/ROQ x ½
- c) Total purchase cost: Annual demand x Purchase Price
- d) Total inventory cost: a+b+c

Concept No. 6 - Comparison of ROQ and EOQ (Discount)

- Calculate Total inventory cost of EOQ and ROQ
- Select the alternative having lower cost
- Format of Statement

$$1. \quad T.O.C. = \frac{A.C.}{O.Q.} \times O.C. \text{ Order}$$

$$E.O.Q. = \frac{A.C.}{E.O.Q.} \times O.C. \text{ Order}$$

$$R.O.Q. = \frac{A.C.}{R.O.Q.} \times O.C. \text{ Order}$$

$$2. \quad T.C.C. \text{ Carrying cost p.u. p.a} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

$$E.O.Q.: E.O.Q. \times \text{Carrying cost p.u. p.a (of EOQ)} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

$$R.O.Q.: R.O.Q. \times \text{Carrying cost p.u. p.a (of ROQ)} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

$$3. \quad T.P.C. = A.C. \times P.C.$$

$$EOQ = A.C. \times P.C. \text{ (Of EOQ)}$$

$$ROQ = A.C. \times P.C. \text{ (Of ROQ)}$$